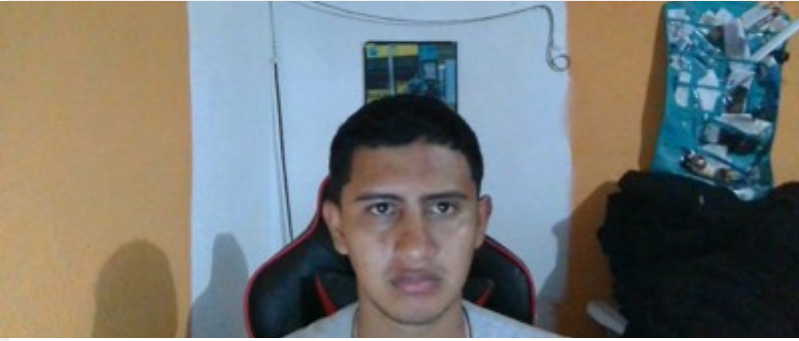


Clothing Catalog

Generic



WIN_20250803_23_18_33_Pro

Price: 200

Generic Generic Generic